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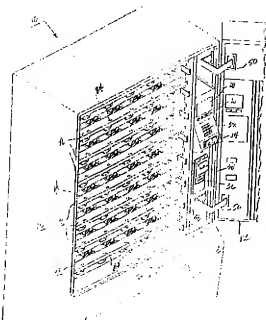
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(54) **Automatic vending machine.**

(57) The automatic vending machine (10) comprises a plurality of removable storage and dispensing trays (46) disposed one above the other in an enclosure (16) having a rear vertical chute curving gradually in a horizontal direction under the trays and communicating with a vend opening (27) at the bottom of the machine. Each of the trays (46) is fitted with a plurality of rotatable helical storage and dispensing racks for holding the articles to be dispensed and for transporting those articles to the delivery chute as the selection button (32) corresponding to that article is pressed. A sensor is located at the back of each tray and adjacent the end of each rack for detecting when an individual article passes into the chute to provide a sensing output, the operation of the dispensing drive being continued until an article is dispensed into the chute. Optional features include stock control bar codes (84) and a bar code reader, a credit/debit card reader, cash collector (38), receipt printer, a central processing unit and modem for inventory control and facilities visual and/or audio display of articles to be vended.



The present invention relates to apparatus, systems and methods for vending articles, and in particular to automated techniques for reliably vending articles of high value.

There have been a number of systems and methods developed for vending articles of relatively modest cost, such as candy bars, soft drinks, cigarettes and the like. Some prior art systems suffer from reliability, when a machine jam occurs, and are also susceptible to theft losses.

There has been developed in the prior art automated vending and retrieval machines for certain articles of relatively high value, such as video tapes. See for example, U.S. Patent 4,893,705.

In accordance with the present invention an improved automated system and method for reliably vending articles of relatively high value is provided and which provides at least in the preferred embodiment for the acceptance of credit/debit cards or cash, on-line automated inventory analysis, and/or the capability for displaying a portion of the article of possible interest to a consumer, such as a portion of the audio of a compact disk, or a portion of a video tape.

In more detail, the system of the present invention comprises an enclosure having an opening through which selected articles are vended, and plural article selection means along a front panel of the enclosure for permitting a customer to select one of a plurality of articles through initiation of a vend selection sequence. Multiple independent article storing and dispensing means are removably fitted within the enclosure, each capable of storing a plurality of articles and then dispensing an individual article along a secured path within the enclosure toward the vend opening, responsive to the customer selection and after the customer has made an appropriate payment either with cash or use of a credit or debit card. A sensor is positioned at each storage and dispensing means and along the path for detecting when an individual article is moving along the path toward the vend opening, and providing a sensing output responsive to that movement. Means are also provided for controlling the operation of the selected storage and dispensing means responsive to the sensor output, to continue operation of the storage and dispensing means until such time as a selected article is in fact dispensed into the vend opening, to thereby reliably insure that the customer receives the selected article.

In a preferred embodiment, the system is provided with a plurality of horizontal trays removably fitted within the enclosure, each tray fitted with a plurality of the storage and dispensing means, each of which may, for example, comprise a motor-driven helix extending from a front side to a discharge end along the back side of the container tray. In this form, the back side of the container tray is bevelled downwardly and outwardly to lead a vertically extending chute forming the path,

with each corresponding sensor mounted along the bevelled back side. The vertical chute extends along the back of the enclosure, and downwardly to a gradual horizontal curvature terminating just below the vend opening.

To further enhance reliability, the preferred system is provided with a second sensor located at the discharge end of each helical storage rack, for providing a second output as the vended article passes through the discharge end. Thus, in operation, the system relies upon both inputs to insure that the customer receives the selected article.

The removable trays are interchangeable, so that articles of different widths may be vended in the same machine.

In order to impart the desired inventory control features, the preferred system is provided with means, such as a bar code reader, for detecting the UPC code for the articles to be inserted into a specific tray position, and to also independently detect indicia representing the tray position, the quantity of articles inserted in that tray position, the specific article button on the front of the machine, and any audio or video track to be specifically available for customer review for that particular article. All of this inventory information is provided as an input to a central processing unit, which is electrically coupled with each article selection button, each tray position and/or video and audio storage facilities. The central processing unit also receives or provides inputs from a customer-operated key pad, card reader and cash receiver, and provides inputs to a customer-viewable monitor and a receipt printer. The use of independent coding features for each tray position, the article quantity and article selection buttons permits a high degree of flexibility in terms of monitoring inventory, as well as maintaining a current and accurate status as to the interrelationship between each article selection button and the corresponding tray dispenser where the articles associated with a particular article selection button are in fact located for vending.

The system, including the central processing unit, has the capability of either real time or off-line credit or debit card verification through an appropriate modem, the modem also being available to provide remote inventory information, for example, to a central office located remotely from the vending system.

The invention is further described with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which:

Figure 1 is a perspective view of a vending machine incorporating the system of the present invention in its most preferred form.

Figure 2 is a perspective view of the machine of Figure 1, but with the front panel open and partially cut away.

Figure 3 corresponds to Figure 2, but with a portion of the storage rack cut away, and illustrating the inside of the front panel.

Figure 4 is a cross-section through the vending machine of Figure 1 and taken along line 4-4.

Figure 5 is a perspective view of a multiple-position storage and dispensing tray used in the vending machine of Figures 1-4.

Figure 6 is a partial end view of the tray of Figure 5, taken on the line 6-6.

Figure 7 is a block diagram illustrating the electronic operation of the machine.

The constructional details of the machine will now be described in detail with reference to Figures 1-6, followed by a description of the electronic circuit functions of the system with reference to Figure 7.

Referring first to Figure 1, the vending machine 10 comprises an enclosure having a front panel 12, a top 14, rear 20 and opposing left and right sides 46-48 respectively. The bottom of the machine 10 includes a chute housing 23, through the upper portion of which extends a horizontal chute delivery panel 70, described in greater detail below with reference to Figure 4. The chute housing 23 includes a vend opening 22 at the upper surface thereof, with an access door 24 hinged across the vend opening.

The machine 10 includes a plurality article selection buttons 26 mounted in the front panel 12, and extending slightly rearwardly through corresponding openings. Also accessible from the front panel 12 is a CRT monitor 28, a key pad 32, a credit/debit card reader 34, a receipt printer 36 and a cash acceptor opening 38. All of these features are electronically coupled with a central processing unit for automated operation of the vending machine 10, as is described in greater detail below with reference to Figure 7.

As is also depicted in Figure 1, the vending machine 10 includes a back-lighted name plate 40, a video monitor 42 and audio speakers 44.

Figure 2 illustrates the vending machine 10 with the front panel 12 open to illustrate a plurality of removable storage and dispensing trays 46 mounted on horizontal rails 48 extending from front to rear within the enclosure of the vending machine 10. The construction details of the storage and dispensing trays 46 is described in detail below with reference to Figures 5 and 6.

As with Figure 2, Figure 3 depicts the vending machine, with the front panel 12 open. As there shown, the front panel 12 is mounted by hinges 50 to the right side 18. The front panel 12 includes a security panel 52 spaced from that portion of the panel containing the selection buttons 26 to restrict access only to authorized persons. As shown by the cut away portion in Figure 3, each selection button 26 has an associated bar code stripe 56, with each stripe containing a unique bar code to identify the corresponding selection button 26. Likewise, the vending machine 10 is provided with a "quantity" bar code striped panel 58 which, for example, may be mounted along the security panel 52. The panel 58 includes plural bar code

stripes 60, each of which identifies a separate numeral, and has utility by an authorized person to identify the quantity of articles loaded in an individual vending position for each storage and dispensing tray 46, as described below with reference to Figure 7. As is also shown in Figure 3, the vending machine 10 is provided with a bar code reader 62, coupled by a cable 64 to the electronics within the vending machine 10, the cable 64 having a sufficient length to permit the reader 62 to be used to read the bar code stripes 56 and 60, as well as each tray position bar code stripe 84 (Figures 2 and 5).

Turning now to Figure 4, the vending machine 10 is shown in cross-section, and depicts a vertical, low-friction chute panel 66 extending along the rear of the vending machine 10, and facing the discharge end of each storage and dispensing tray 46. The chute includes a gradual curvature, including portions 68, 70, so as to feed articles dropped from the discharge end of each storage and dispensing tray 46 downwardly along the low friction surface 66, and then along the gradual curvatures for access through the vend opening 22. Shield member 53 protects the machine 10 from being defrauded through the opening 22.

Construction details of each storage and dispensing tray 46 are shown in Figures 5 and 6. Each tray 46 includes a horizontally disposed tray plate 72, a bevelled back side 74 which, as shown in Figure 4, is bevelled downwardly and outwardly toward the chute upper portion 66. Each tray includes a generally U-shaped forward bracket 75, in which are mounted a plurality of motors 86 which are controlled by an input-output circuit board 88. Each tray 46 includes a plurality of helical storage racks 76, each of which is coupled to an individual drive motor 86, and which are mounted between parallel support rails 78 extending front to rear along the tray plate 72. It will of course be understood that, while the tray 46 shown in Figure 5 contains five helical storage racks 76, three removable trays may be provided with a greater or lesser number of storage racks, depending upon the width of the articles to be vended from a particular tray 46 or from a specific storage location.

Each storage and dispensing rack 76 on each tray 46 is provided with two sensors, including a first sensor 80 positioned along the bevelled back side 74, and in line with the rear, discharge end of an associated storage rack 76. Additionally, a second sensor 82 is mounted at the discharge end of each helical storage rack 76. In operation, the first sensor 80 is adapted to detect and provide an output when an article actually slides across the bevelled surface 74 and into the chute 66, and the second sensor 82 is designed to detect the presence or absence of an article in the storage rack 76 at its discharge end. The outputs of these two sensors are used to measure that an article selected by the customer is actually vended from the tray 46 and then from the machine 10.

Referring now to Figure 7, the bank of article selection buttons 26 are depicted schematically, with each row of buttons being multiplexed together in a multiplex unit 92, the output of which is provided as an input to a central processing unit 90 in accordance with conventional micro processor technology. Similarly, each storage and dispensing tray 46 is shown somewhat schematically, with outputs from the central processing unit 90 being provided through a multiplexor 94 to the motors 86 of each storage and dispensing position of each tray 46, and with the corresponding outputs of the sensors 80 being provided as an output through a multiplexor 96 to the central processing unit 90. As also depicted schematically at the bottom of Figure 7, the bar code reader 62 provides electronic inputs representative of a plurality of independent inventory information, which may include the following: (a) the product universal price code (UPC) information; (b) an input representative of a specific tray position bar code stripe, representing the location where a particular quantity of articles are being installed for vending, and read from the stripes 84 (Figure 5); (c) an electronic input representative of the quantity of a particular article being installed into a specific vending tray position, as determined by the bar code stripes 80 from the panel 58 (Figure 3); (d) an electronic representation of the specific article selection button 26 selected for use for a particular article to be vended from a particular tray position, as determined from the bar code stripe 56 for the selected article selection button (Figure 3); and any other information specifically associated with a particular article to be vended, such as the audio or visual track in an internal video or audio storage facility 98, 100, respectively, which are interactive with the central processing unit 90, and provide some article specific information for a particular article available for vending. These inputs to the central processing unit 90 are then used to maintain the relationship between a particular article selection button 26, for purposes of identifying a specific storage and dispensing rack 76 from which the selective article is to be vended; and to determine the quantity of units available for vending, as each unit is sold. This information may be provided to an inventory storage 104, which then may be passed through a modem 106 to a remote inventory control centre or central offices.

Further in accordance with the present invention, the central processing unit 90 also has the capability of conducting a real time or off-line credit/debit card verification, by using the information received from the card reader 34 and providing an output through the modem 106 to a credit/debit card verification facility. When done real time, conventional verification techniques are used.

The sequence of operations will now be described with reference to Figures 1-7 and hereinafter.

Initially, a customer approaches the vending ma-

chine 10, and is greeted by a recorded message displayed on the CRT monitor 28, and invited to initiate either a purchase sequence or a display sequence by operation of an appropriate button 30 or key on key pad 32. By way of example, if the vending machine 10 is dedicated to the distribution of audio compact disk tapes, the customer may wish to listen to a portion of a specific tape of interest, before initiating the purchase sequence. To that end, the operation of a particular selection button 26 together with a designated button 30 will initiate playing of a short portion of the selected audio for the compact disk out of the audio storage facility 100, to the audio speakers 44, as controlled by the central processing unit 90. Assuming the customer wishes to purchase the designated compact disk as represented by the specific button 26, the CRT monitor 28 then invites the customer to operate a particular button 30 or key on key pad 32, together with the article selection button 26. The customer is then instructed to insert a credit or debit card into reader 34, the output of which is processed through modem 106 to a credit/debit card verification facility, in accordance with a protocol established in the modem 106. If the results of the credit or debit card verification shows that there is sufficient funds available to pay for the particular article selected by the customer, then the vend sequence is continued by providing an output from the central processing unit 90 to the input/output circuit controller 88 associated with a specific tray 46 (Figures 5, 6) and in turn initiates operation of an individual motor 86, to rotate the corresponding helix 76 to permit an article to be dispensed out of the discharge end of the selected storage helix 76 across the bevelled back side 74, which is sensed both by the first and second sensors 80, 82. If an article is sensed at the discharge end by second sensor 82, but no passage of the article across the bevelled back side 74 is noted by first sensor 80, then the central processing unit 90 detects that the articles are jammed in the discharge end, and alerts the customer to that fact and that no charge will be made to the customer for the selected article. However, if a sensed output is provided from both the first and second sensors 80, 82, then the central processing unit recognizes that an article has been dispensed from the discharge end of the corresponding storage and dispensing helix 76 and the operation of the corresponding drive motor 86 may be then discontinued.

It will be understood by those familiar with the vending art that the system, apparatus and method of the present invention provides reliable techniques for vending articles of increased value, such as compact disks, video tapes, video games and the similar articles for which a person may purchase the articles, utilizing conventional credit or debit cards.

As will be appreciated, the above description merely describes in general the advantages of the in-

vention. Various changes, modifications and improvements will be apparent to those skilled in the art without departing from the scope of the invention herein described and hereinafter claimed.

# Claims

1. Automatic vending apparatus for high value articles, comprising in combination:  
an enclosure (12-20) having an opening (22) through which selected articles are vended;  
a plurality of article selection buttons (26) along a front panel (12) of the enclosure for permitting a customer to select one of a plurality of articles through initiation of a vend selection sequence; and  
multiple independent article storing and dispensing racks (76) within the enclosure, each storage and dispensing rack being capable of storing a plurality of articles and then dispensing an individual article along a path within the enclosure toward the vend opening (22);  
characterised in that the apparatus comprises a sensor (80) associated with each storage and dispensing rack and situated in the vend path for detecting when an individual article from the corresponding storage and dispensing rack is moving along the path toward the vend opening, and providing a sensing output responsive thereto; and  
means (90-96) for controlling the operation of the selected storage and dispensing rack responsive to the sensor output to insure that a selected article is dispensed into the vend opening.
2. Automatic vending apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the vend opening (22) is positioned below all of the storage and dispensing racks (76), the vend path defined by a gravity feed vend chute (66) extending through the enclosure to the vend opening (22), said chute preferably having a low friction surface and a gradual curvature below the storage and dispensing rack and leading towards the front of the enclosure and to said vend opening.
3. Automatic vending apparatus according to claim 2, comprising a plurality of horizontal trays (46) removably fitted within the enclosure one above the other, each tray having a back side adjacent to the feed chute (66) and over which the selected article is discharged into the vend chute, each tray (46) accommodating a plurality of storage and dispensing racks (76) in parallel array and extending from the front to rear of the tray.
4. Automatic vending apparatus according to claim 3, wherein each individual storage and dispensing rack (76) on each tray (46) has its own individual sensor (80) for sensing the discharge of an article from that rack into the vend chute, each such sensor (80) preferably being positioned to the rear of the tray and in line with a corresponding one of the storage and dispensing racks.
5. Automatic vending apparatus according to claim 5, wherein the rear of each tray (46) has a downwardly inclined surface (74) leading to the vend chute (66) and across which the selected article passes on its way from its respective storage rack (76) to the vend chute and wherein the respective sensor (80) is located on that inclined surface (74) in line with its respective rack.
6. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, comprising a second sensor (82) positioned at the discharge end of each rack (76) for detecting and providing a second output when an individual article passes from the discharge end of the rack to the vend chute, the controlling means (90) thus receiving a second output signal and being programmed to continue the operation of the selected storage and dispensing rack until outputs are received from both sensors (80 and 82), thus insuring that the selected article has been discharged into the vend chute.
7. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein each storage and dispensing rack (76) comprises a helical wire rack rotatable about its axis by a drive motor (86) to move articles supported by the rack along the length of the rack as the helical wire rack is rotated by the motor.
8. Automatic vending apparatus according to any of the preceding claims, further comprising a plurality of storage position bar code reader stripes (84), one such storage position bar code reader stripe being associated with each of the storage and dispensing racks (76) and having a code unique to that rack.
9. Automatic vending apparatus according to any of the preceding claims, further comprising a plurality of article selection bar code reader stripes (56), one such article selection bar code reader stripe being associated with each of the article selection buttons (26) and having a code unique to that button.
10. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, further including a

plurality of quantity bar code stripes (60), one such quantity bar code stripe being associated with each of the storage and dispensing racks (76) and having a code representative of the number of articles loaded into that rack.

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11. Automatic vending apparatus according to claim 8, 9 or 10, further comprising a bar code reader (62) for reading and providing control and inventory storage signals representative of the universal price code (UPC) stripe of articles to be inserted in each storage and dispensing rack (76), and/or the storage position bar code reader stripe (84) for each storage and dispensing rack (76) where each article is to be placed, and/or the article selection bar code reader stripe (56) for each of the article selector buttons (26), and/or the quantity bar code stripes (60) representing the number of articles loaded into each rack.

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12. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, further comprising:

means (98;100) for storing audio and/or video display information regarding the articles in individual ones of the storage and dispensing racks (76); and

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means (42;44) for selectively reproducing that stored information visually and/or audibly as the case may be.

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13. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, further comprising means (34,90,106) for receiving and verifying credit or debit card information prior to the vending of an article responsive to the initiation by a customer of a vend selection sequence.

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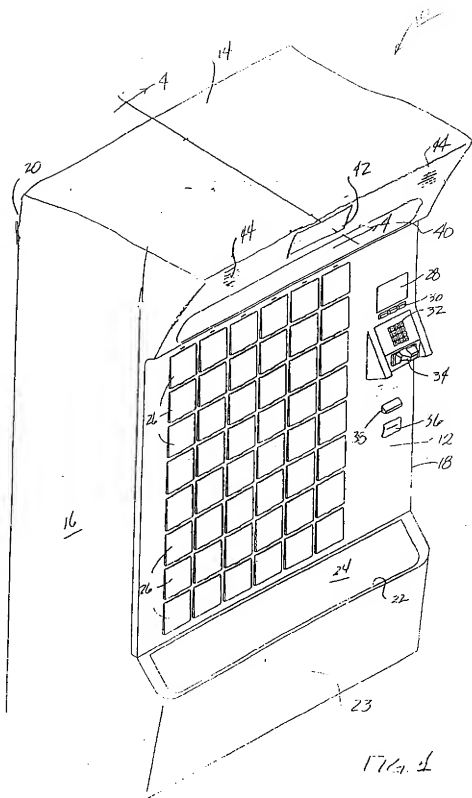
14. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, further comprising means (34,90,106) for receiving and verifying credit or debit card information prior to the vending of an article responsive to the initiation by a customer of a vend selection sequence.

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15. Automatic vending apparatus according to any one of the preceding claims, further including either or both of a cash acceptor (38) and a receipt printer (36).

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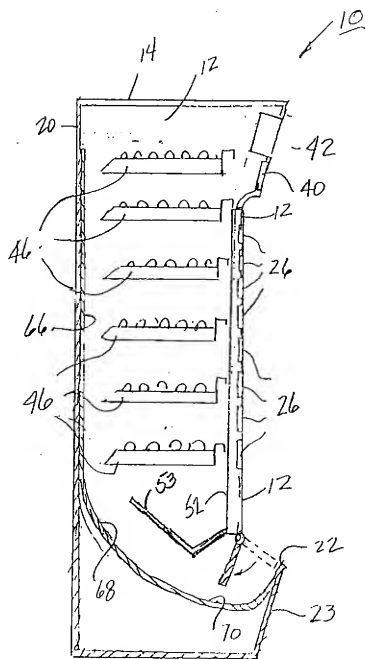
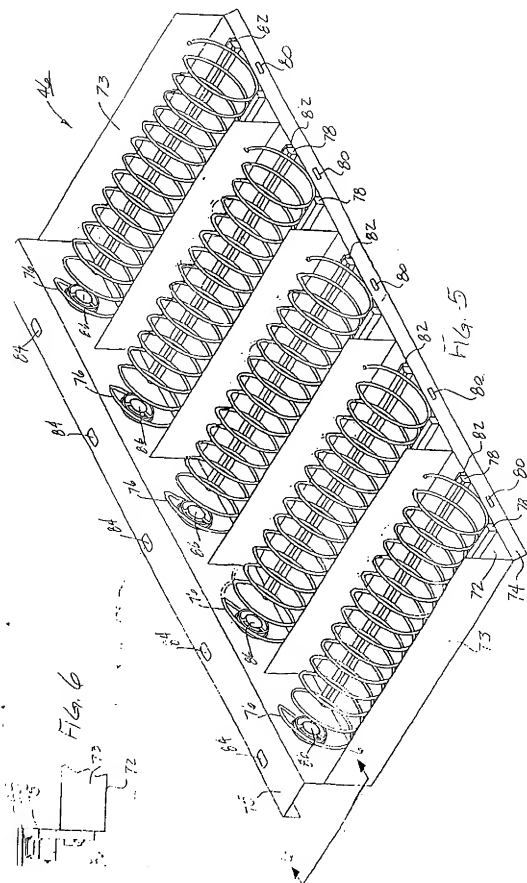


FIG. 4





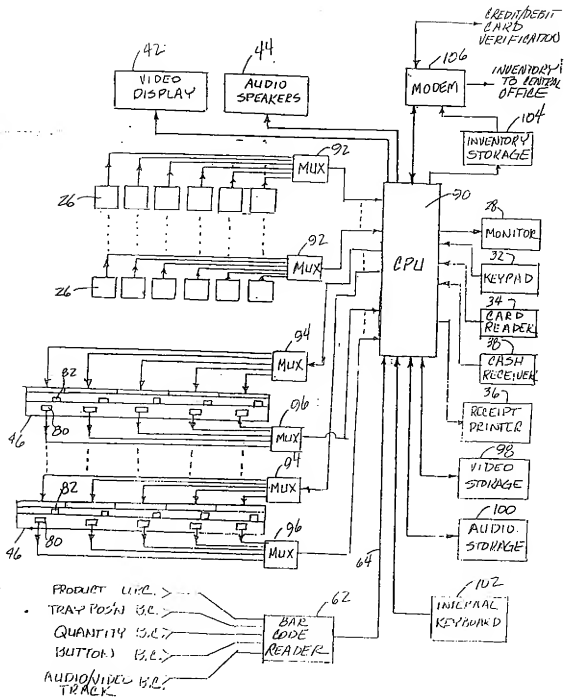


FIG. 1

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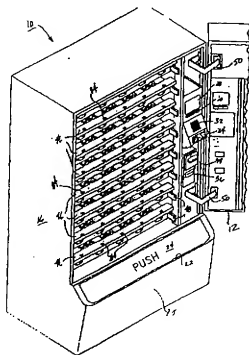


Fig. 2



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# EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number  
EP 93 30 3278

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cls.)
X	US-A-2 590 736 (W.S.TANDLER ET.AL.) * column 4, line 45 - line 53 * * column 5, line 58 - column 6, line 11 * * column 6, line 73 - column 7, line 29; claim 4; figures 1,2,4,17 *	1-7	G07F11/42 G07F9/02 G07F7/06
A	DE-U-84 31 917 (PHOTIOS RAISSAKIS & KHOA BUI-DANG)  * the whole document *	1-3,5, 7-9,12, 15	
A	US-A-3 901 366 (SCHULLER ET.AL.) * column 5, line 15 - column 7, line 12 * * column 16, line 16 - column 17, line 38; figures 1,4,6 *	1-8	
A	EP-A-0 249 367 (J.L.BRADT ET.AL.) * page 11, line 23 - page 16, line 28; figures 10A-10F,14 *	8-13,15	
A	GB-A-2 056 147 (H R ELECTRONICS) * abstract; claims *	1,4,6	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cls.)
A	US-A-3 248 005 (R.C.JOSCHKO) * column 8, line 5 - line 43; figures 2,9 *	1-7	G07F
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search		Date of completion of the search	Examiner
THE HAGUE		26 January 1994	Guiviol, O
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